

CHARLES DICKENS

AND EARLY VICTORIAN ENGLAND

R. J. CRUIKSHANK

with 64 illustrations in photogravure

37 text illustrations in line

and 14 Isotype charts

in colour

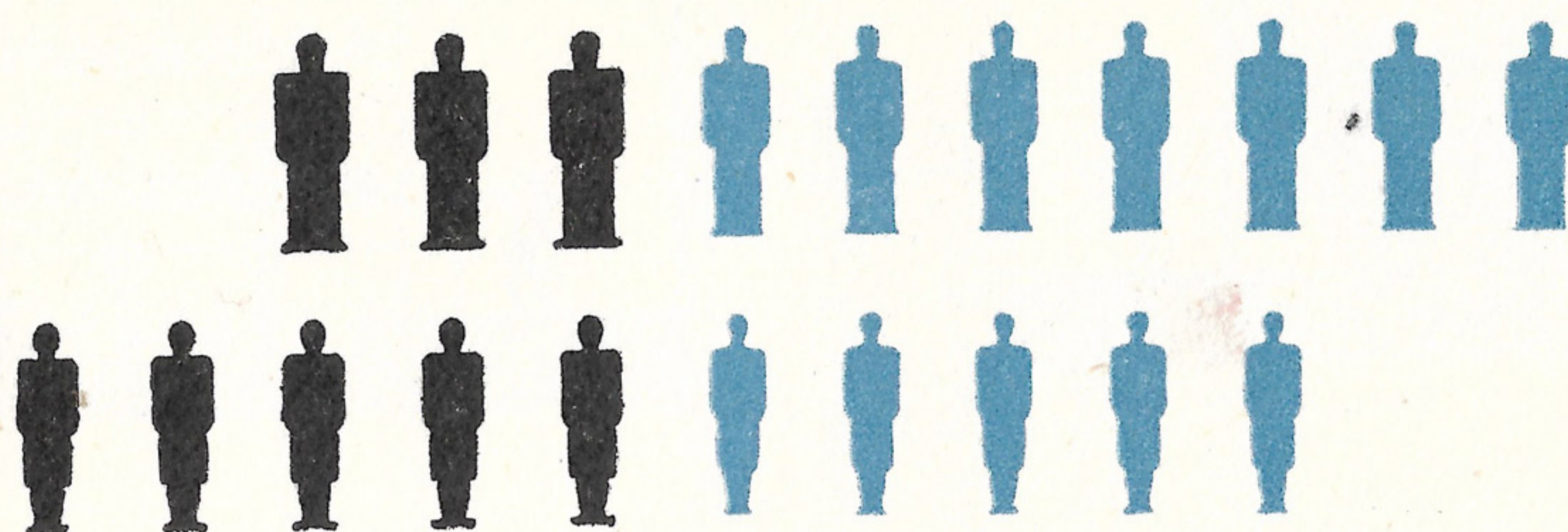


LONDON

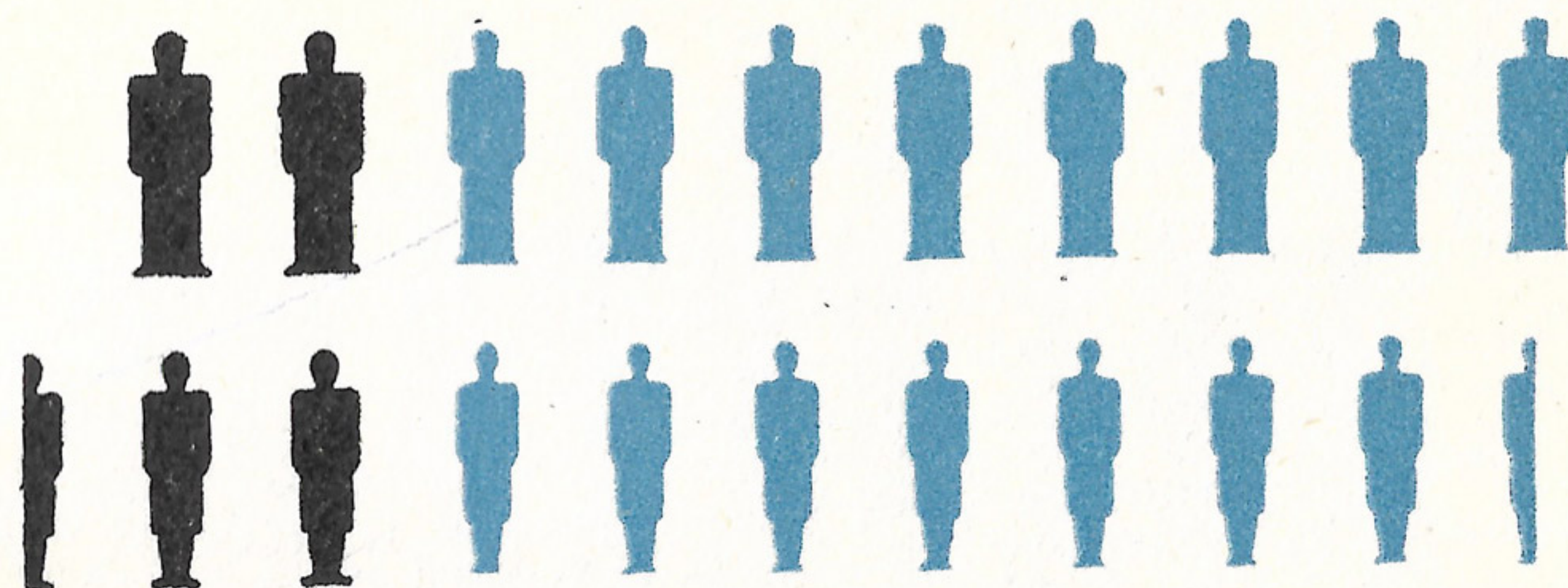
SIR ISAAC PITMAN AND SONS, LTD.

Literacy

1841



1871



Each blue symbol represents 1 literate among 10 men and women

Treasury Grants for Elementary Education

1840



1870



Each circle represents £100,000

Books Published

1841

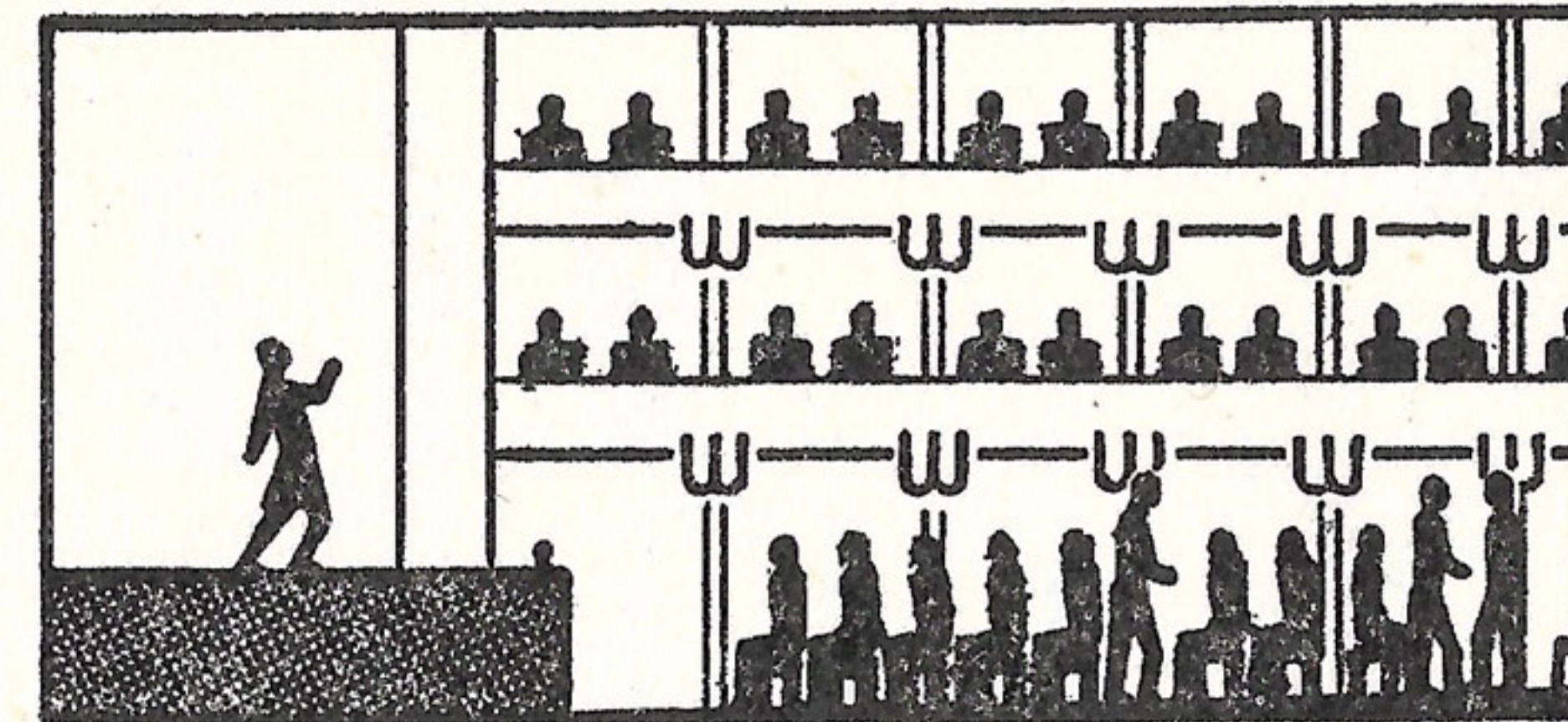


1871



Each symbol represents 100 books

London's Theatres 1836



Royal Pavilion (Marylebone)

Clarence

Sadler's Wells

Eagle Saloon

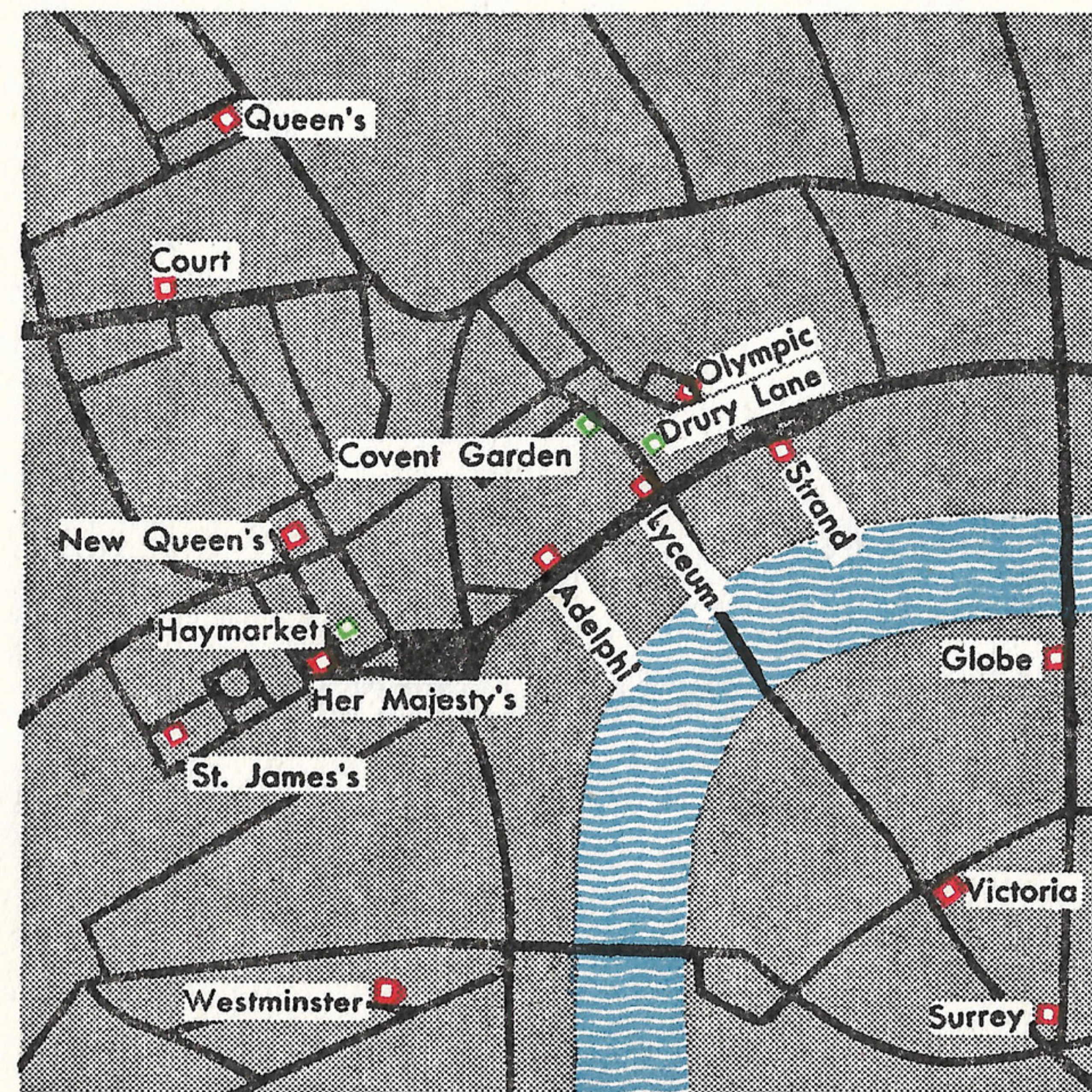
Standard

City of London

City

Pavilion

Garrick



Royal Kent

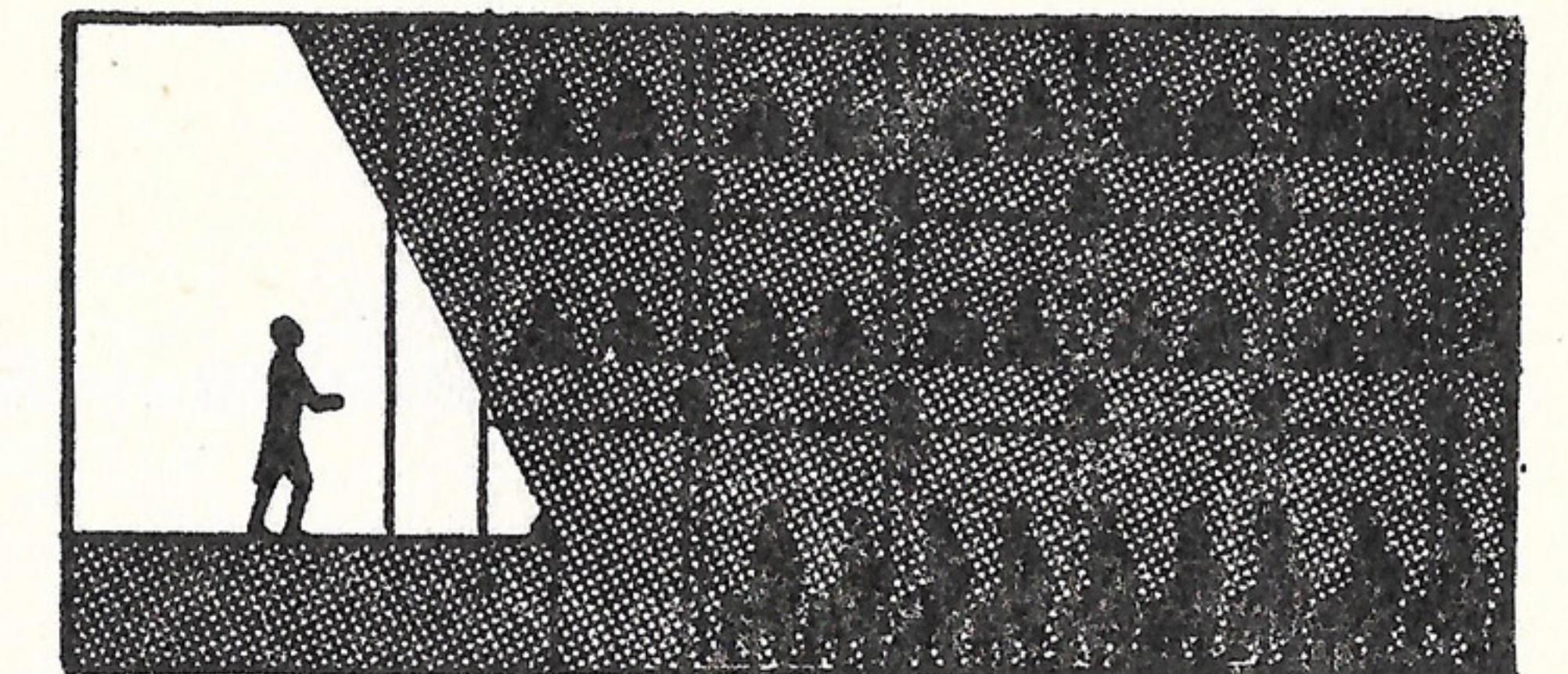
Royal Borough

WOOLWICH

Theatre Royal (Barnard's)



London's Theatres 1870



Alfred (Marylebone)

Cabinet

Alexandra (Highbury Barn)

Philharmonic

Sadler's Wells

Grecian Saloon (Eagle)

Britannia

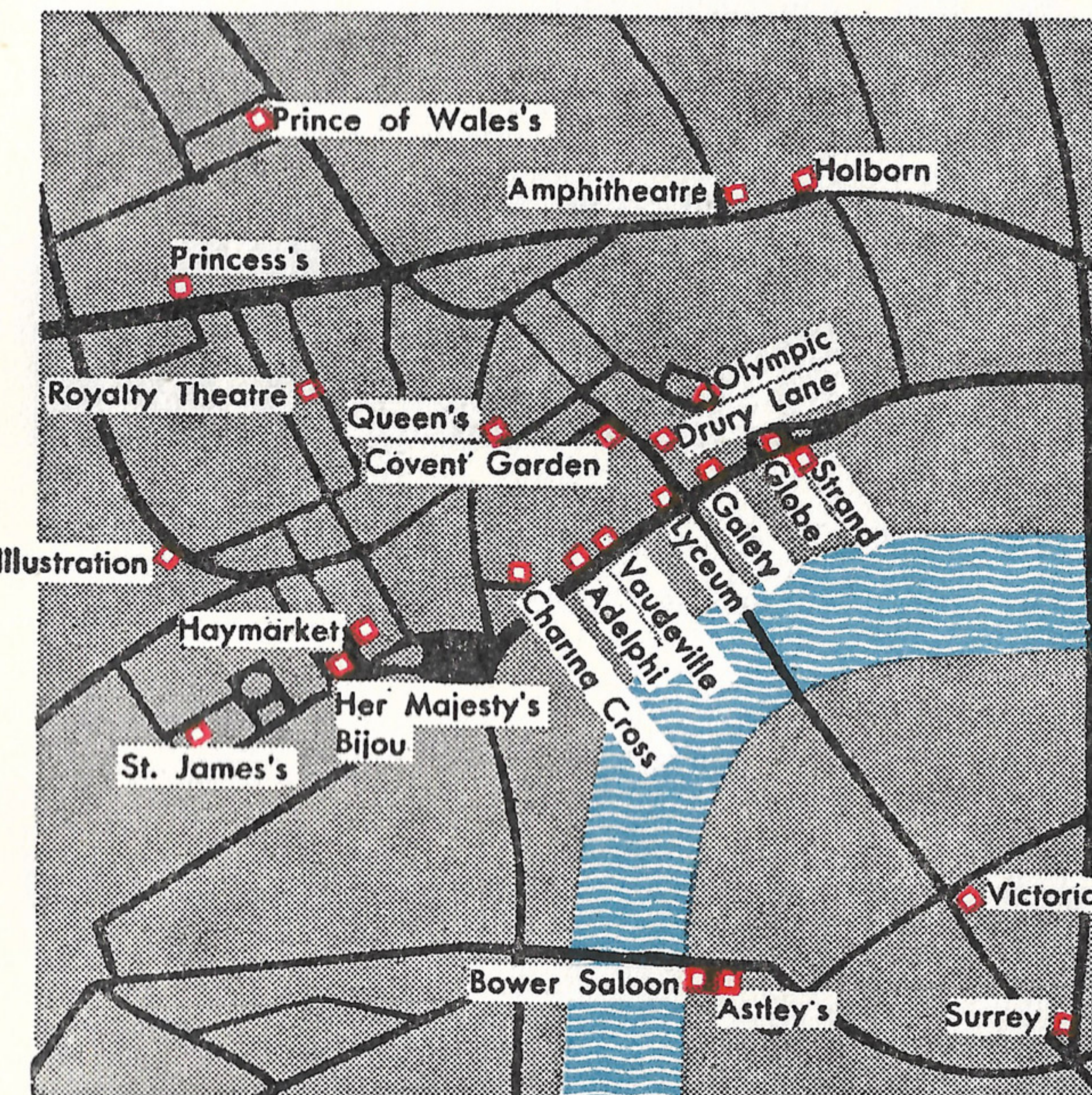
Standard

St. Georges Hall

Gallery of Illustration

Court.

Richmond Theatre



Pavilion

East London (Effingham)

Garrick

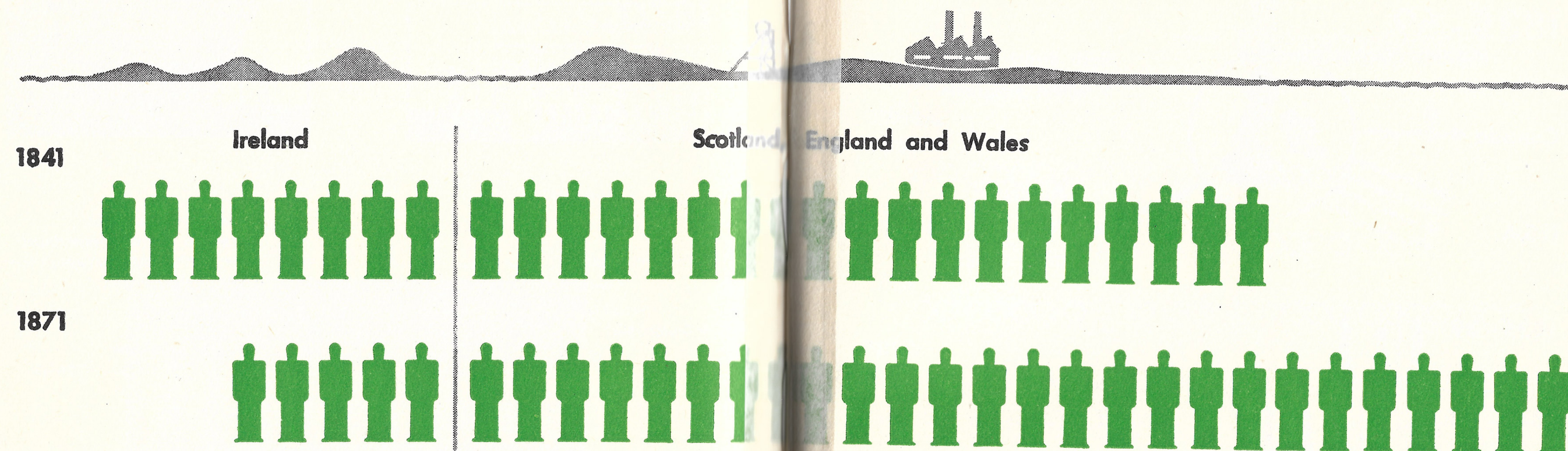
Oriental

WOOLWICH

Theatre Royal (Barnard's)



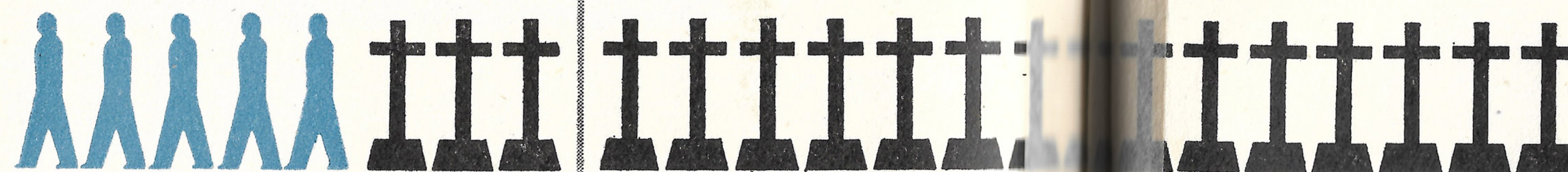
Population



Each man symbol represents 1 million population

Movement of Population 1841-70

Decrease



Increase



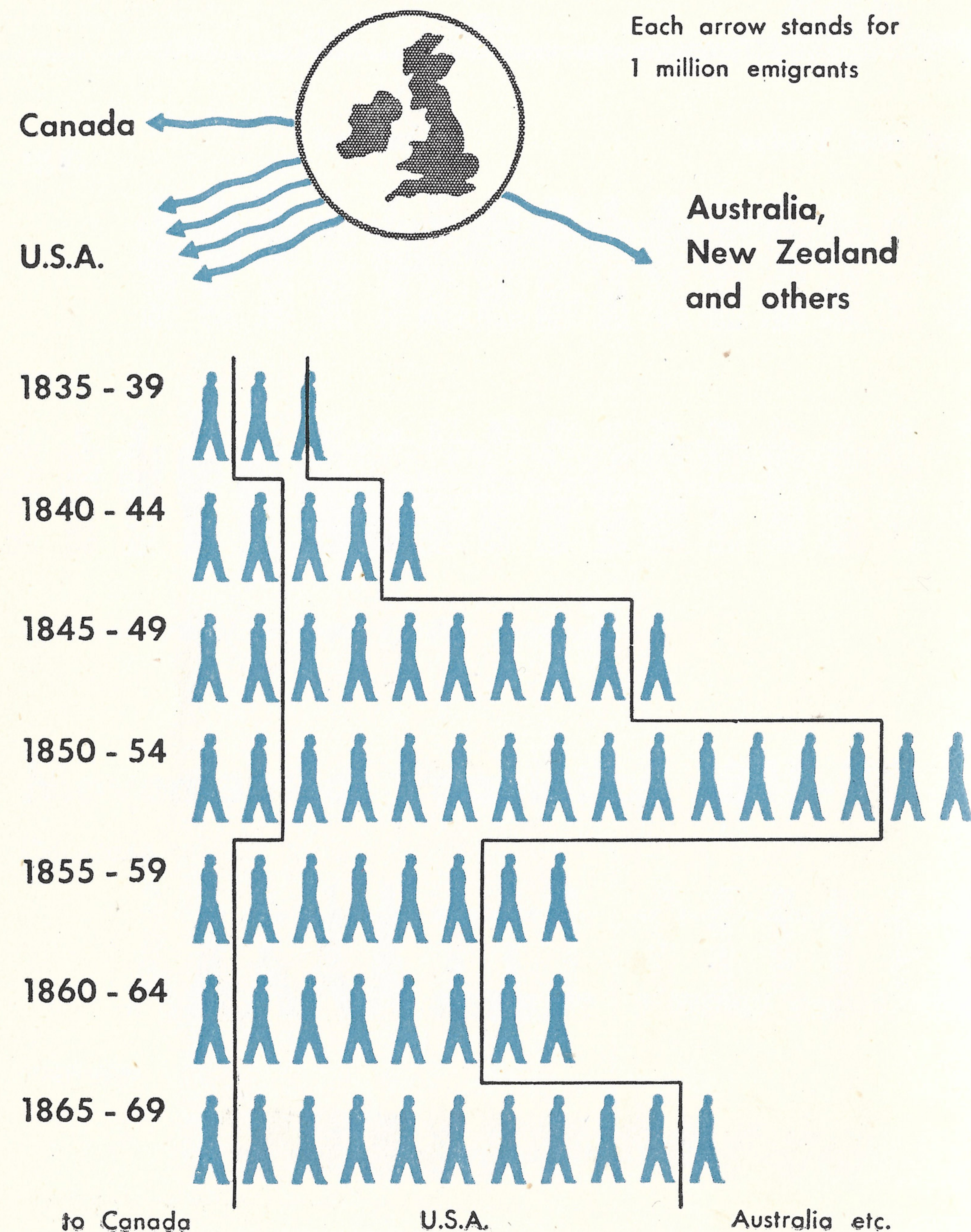
Each blue symbol represents 1 million net emigration

Each black symbol represents 1 million deaths

Each red symbol represents 1 million births

CHART V

Emigration from the British Isles 1835 - 69



Each man symbol represents 100,000 emigrants from British ports

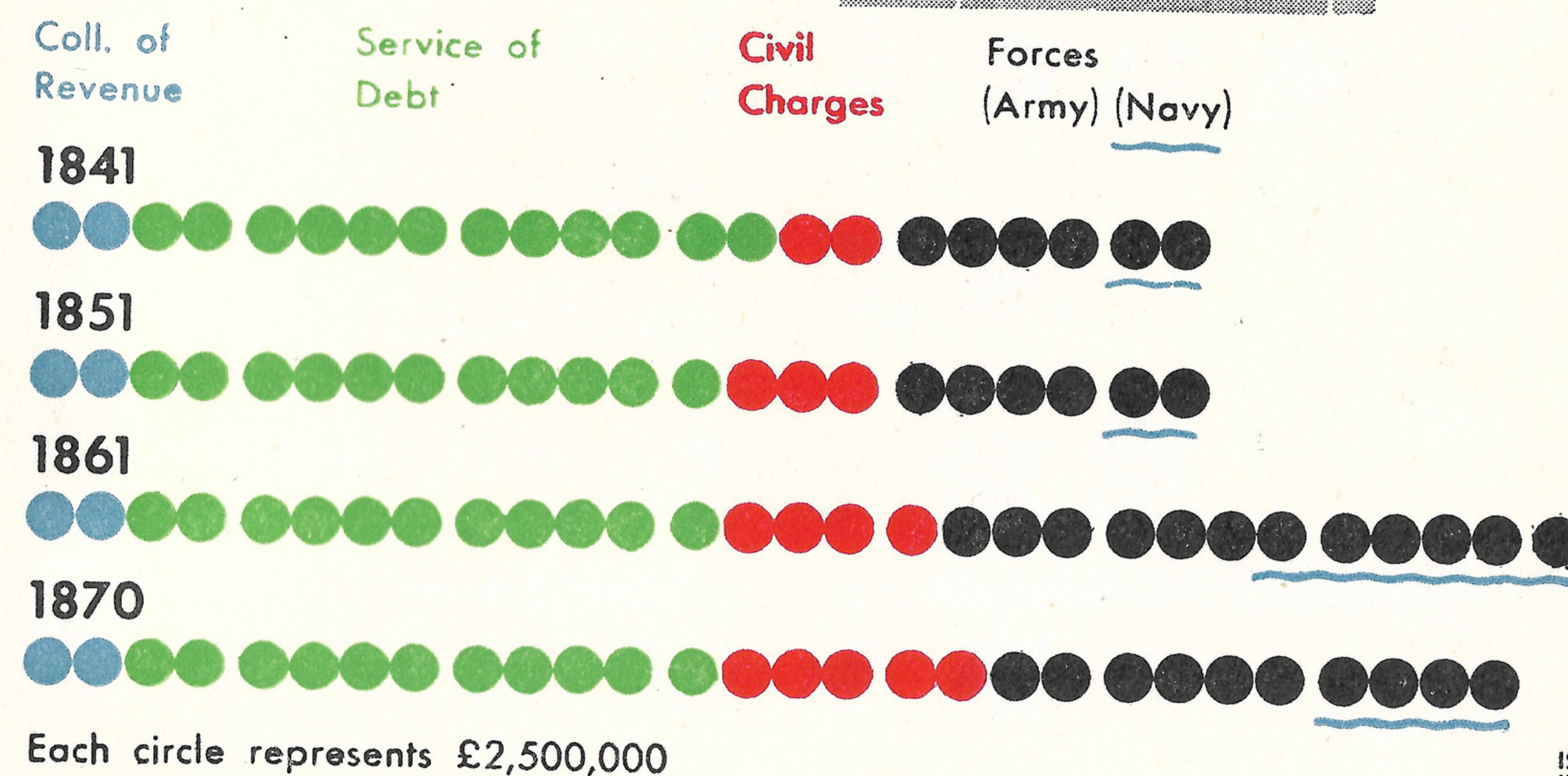


CHART VI

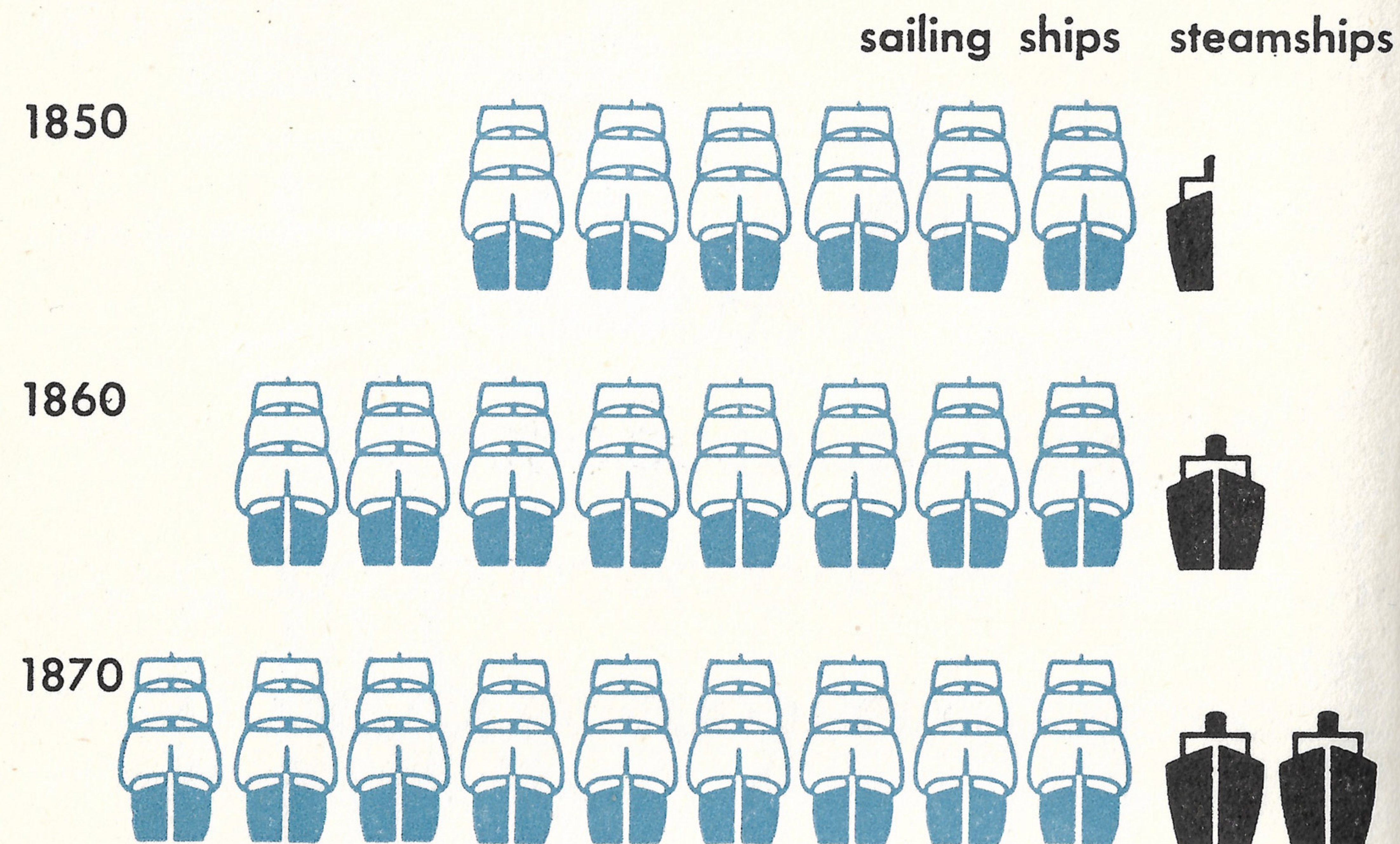
Public Revenue



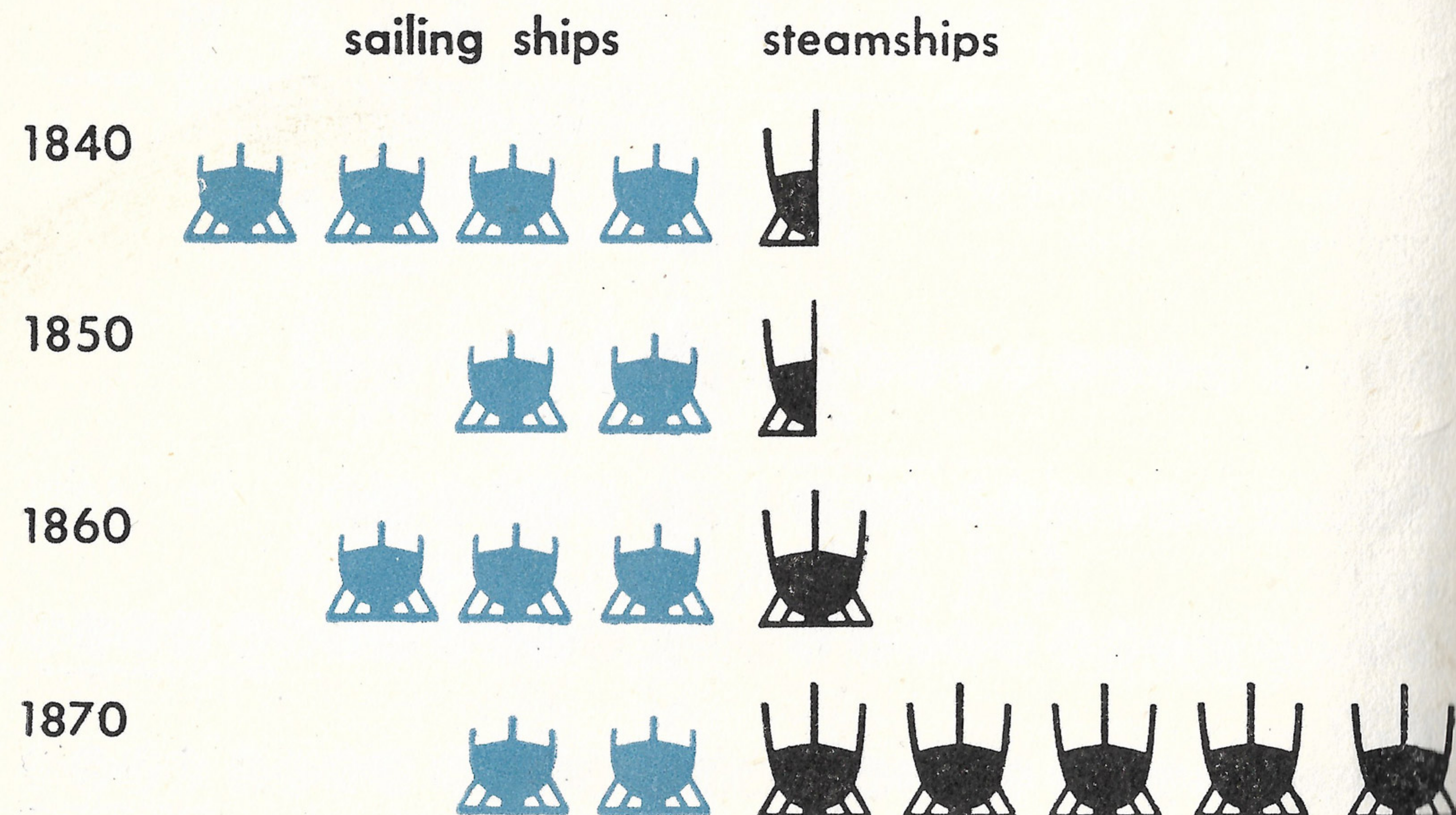
Public Expenditure



Shipping

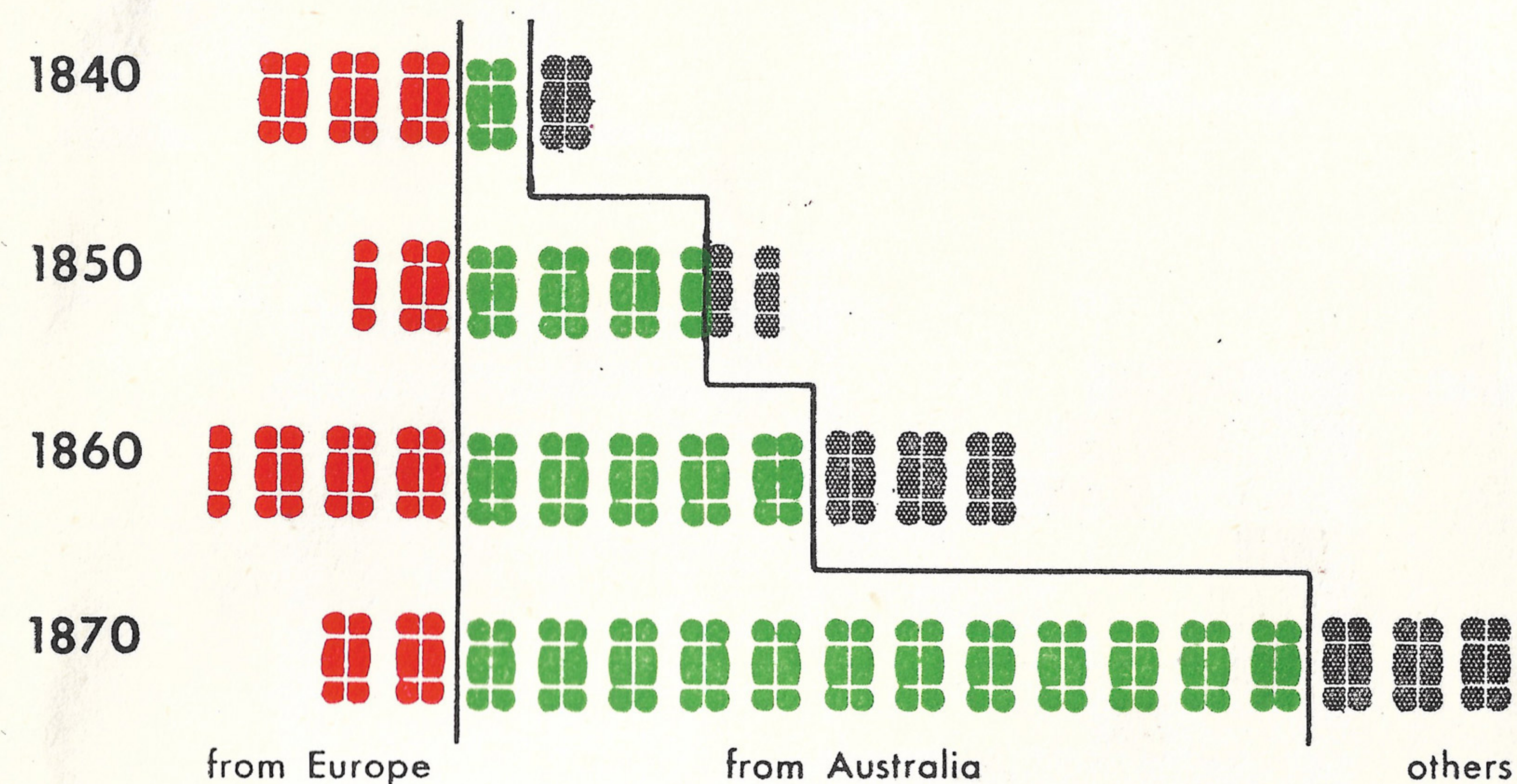


Shipbuilding



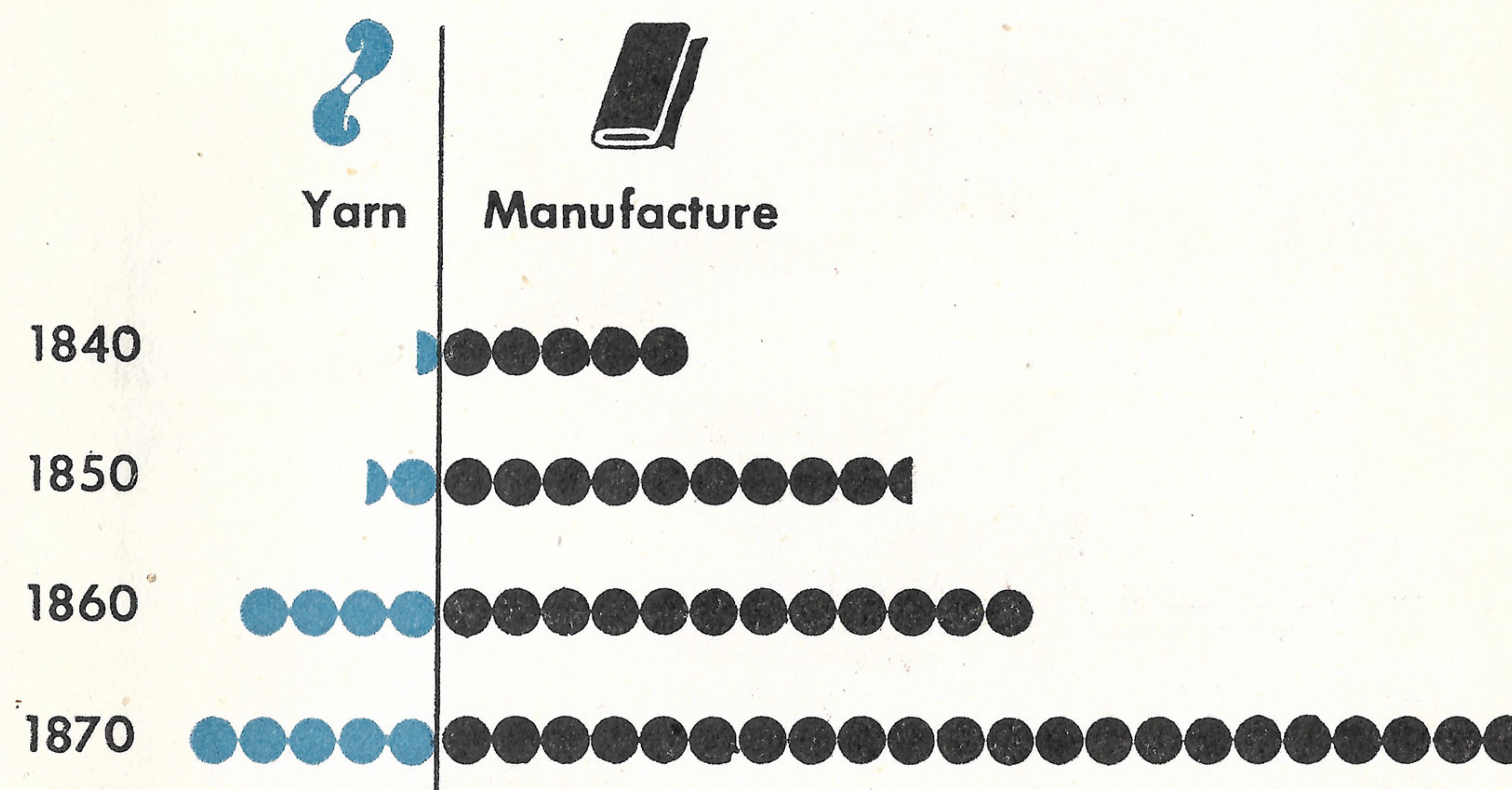
Each symbol represents 50,000 tons

Imports of Wool



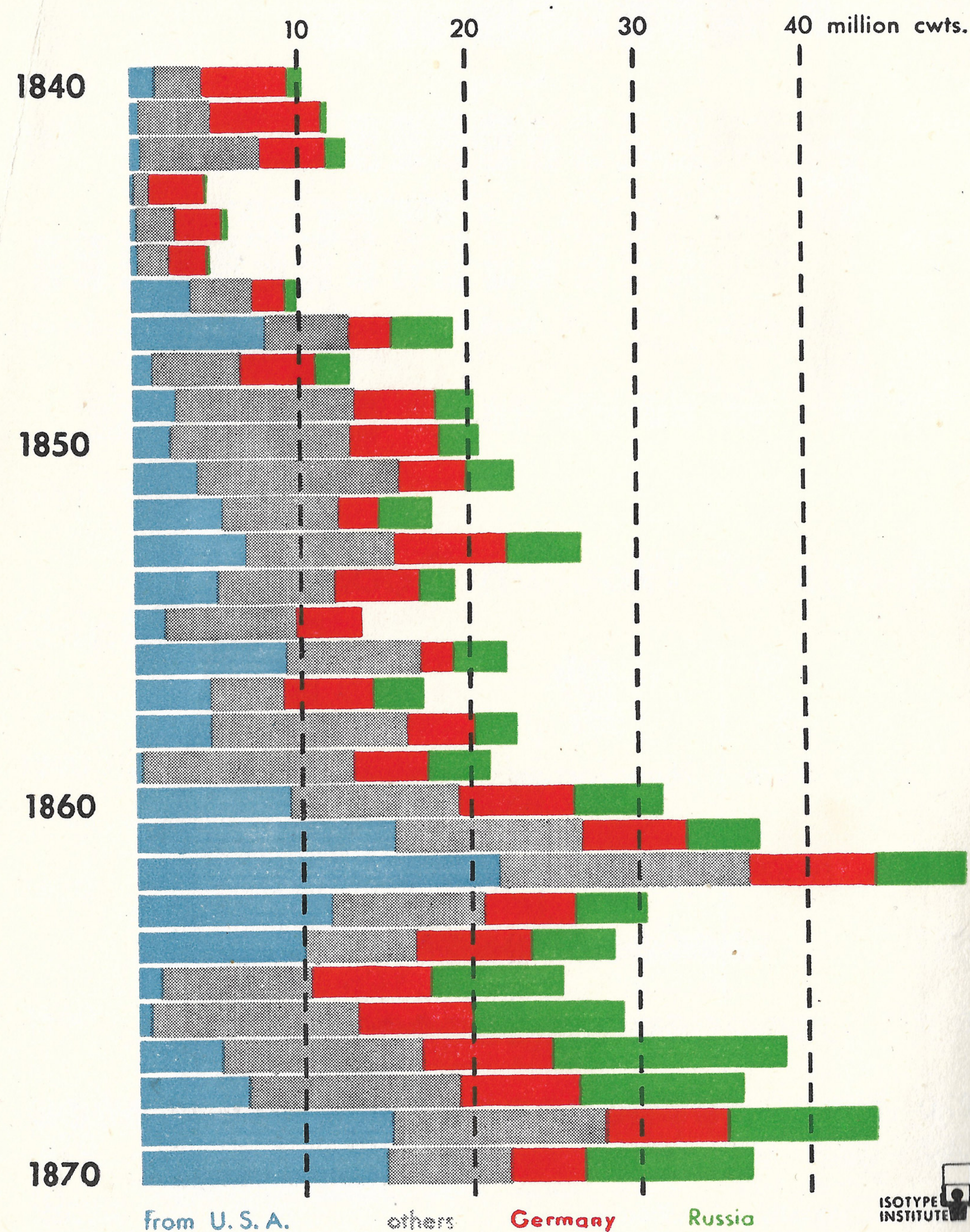
Each symbol represents 10 million lbs.

Exports of Woollen Goods

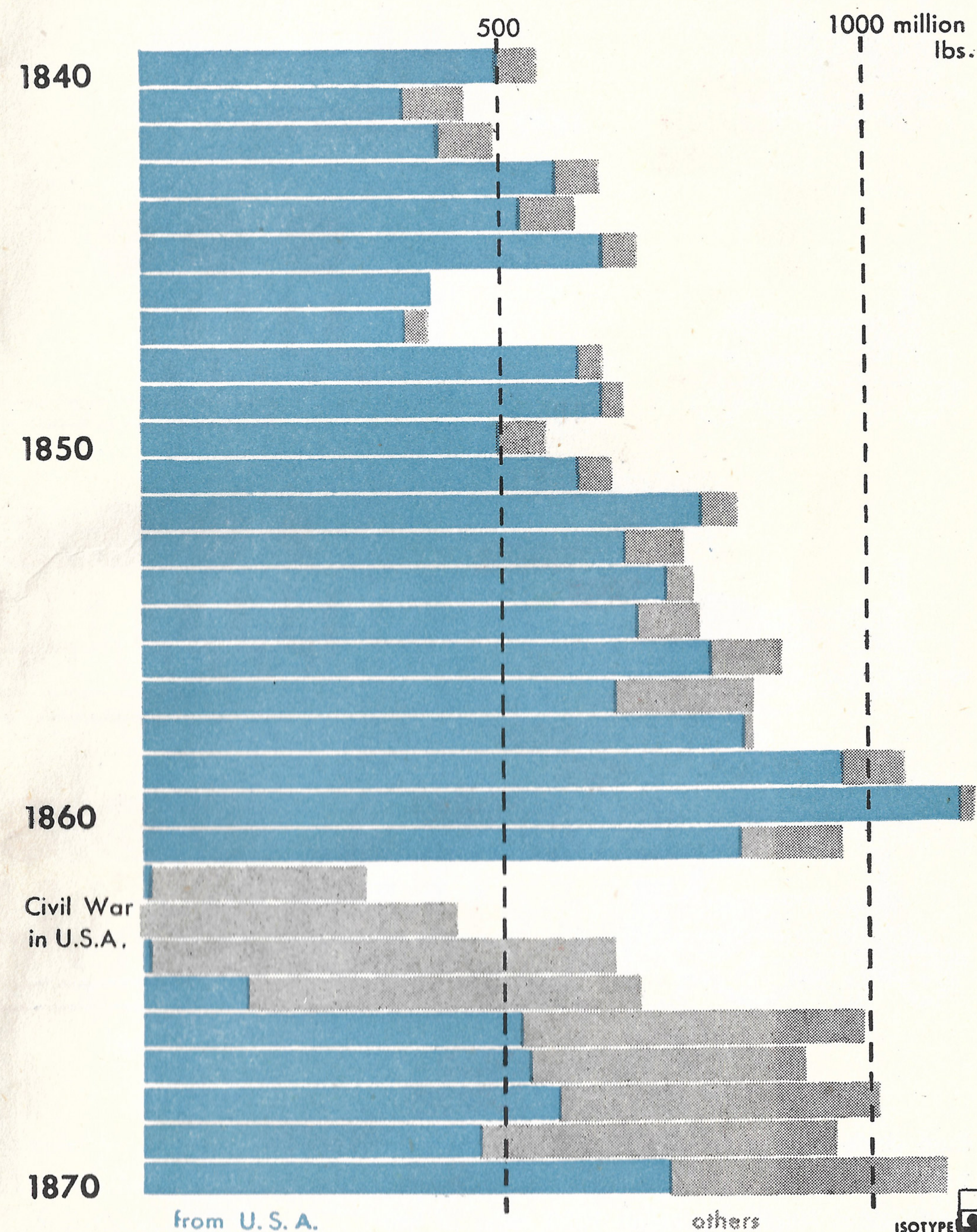
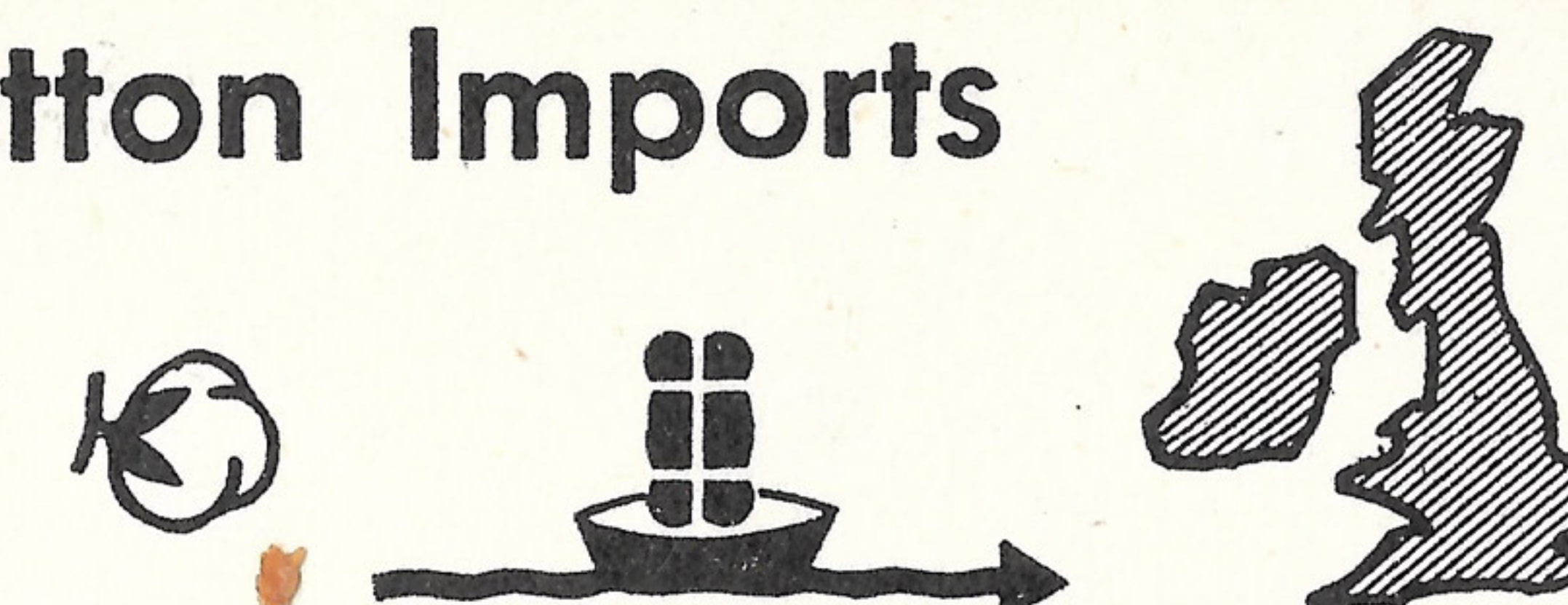


Each circle represents 1 million £

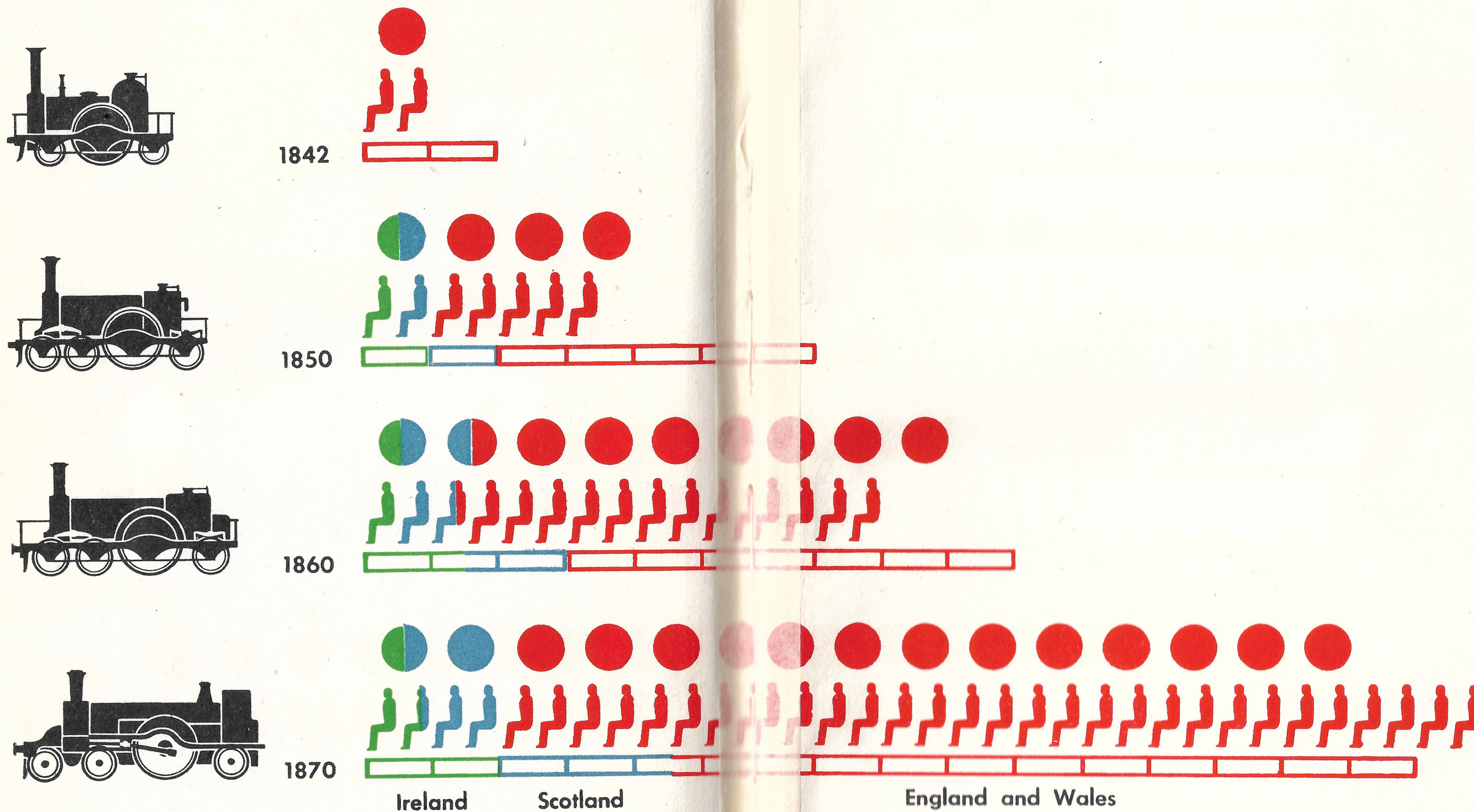
Fluctuations in Wheat Imports



Fluctuations in Cotton Imports



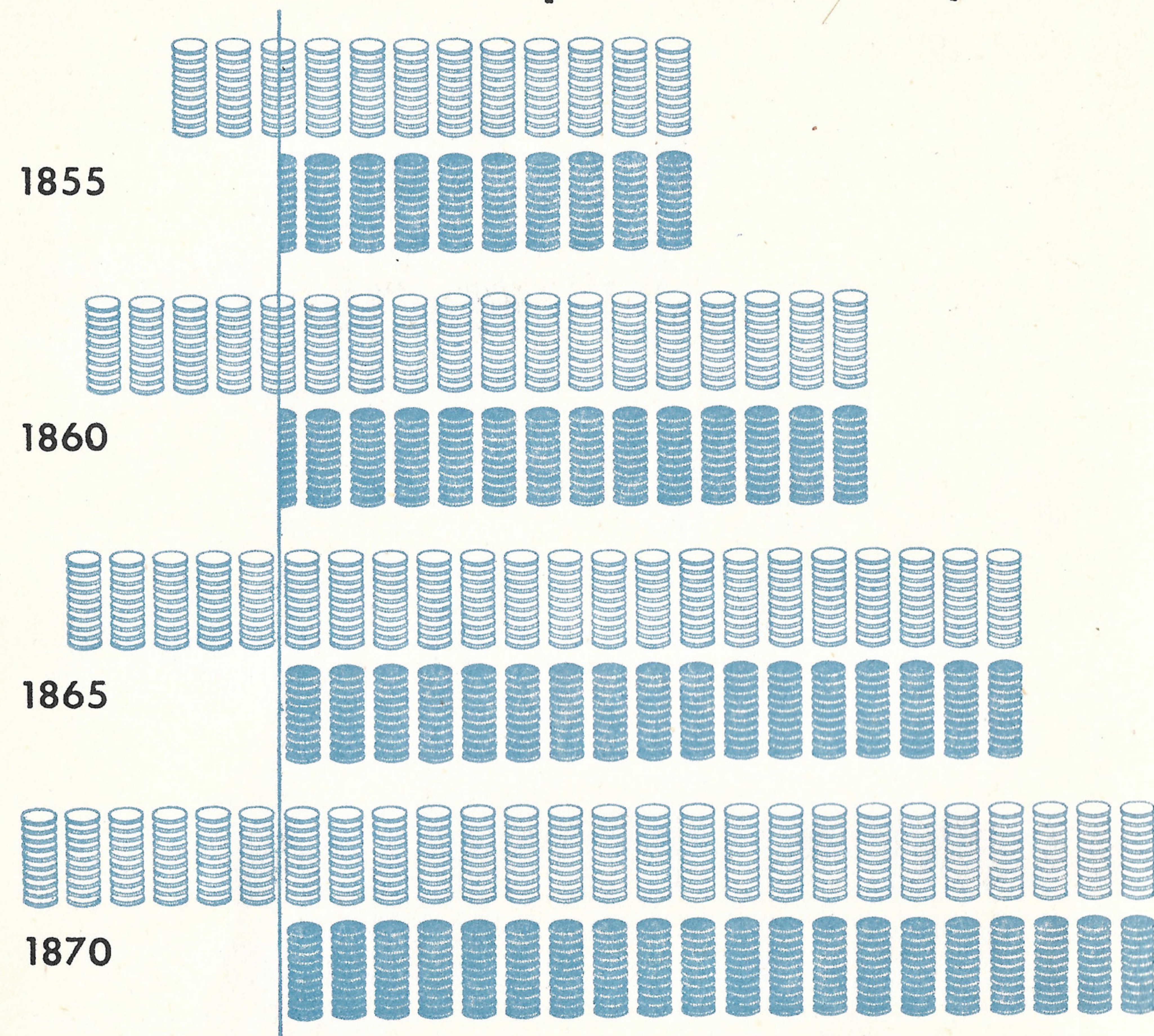
Railways in the United Kingdom



Each circle represents £ 3,000,000 receipts from traffic
 Each man symbol represents 10 million passengers
 Each unit of length represents 1000 miles of line

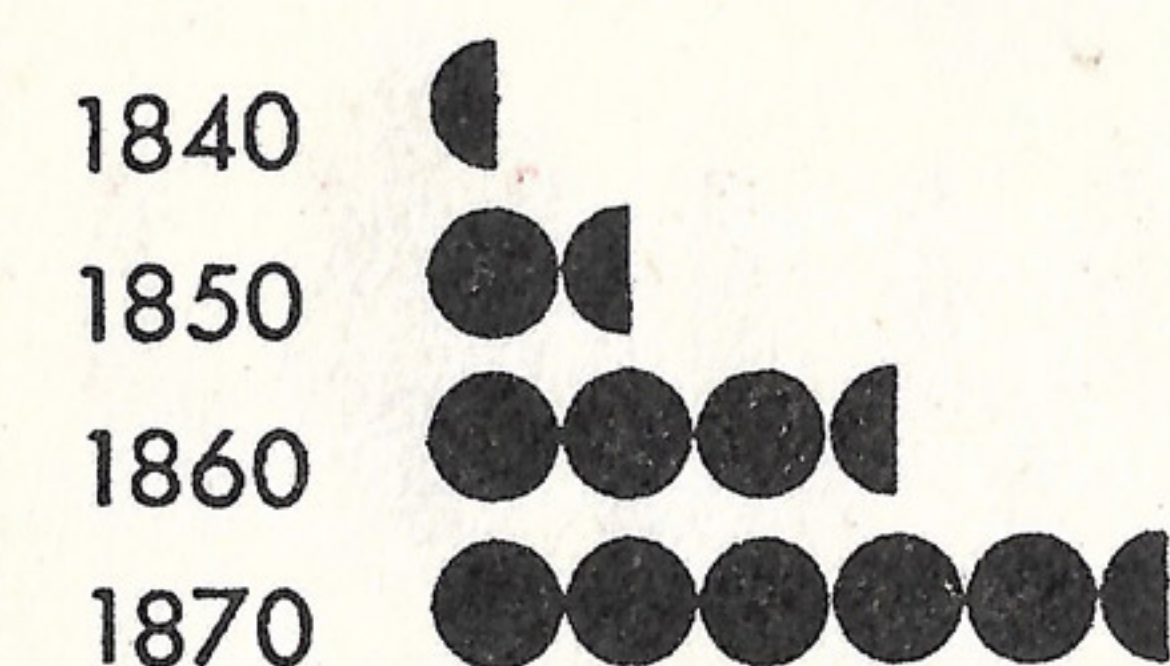
green: Ireland
 blue: Scotland
 red: England and Wales

Value of U.K. Imports and Exports

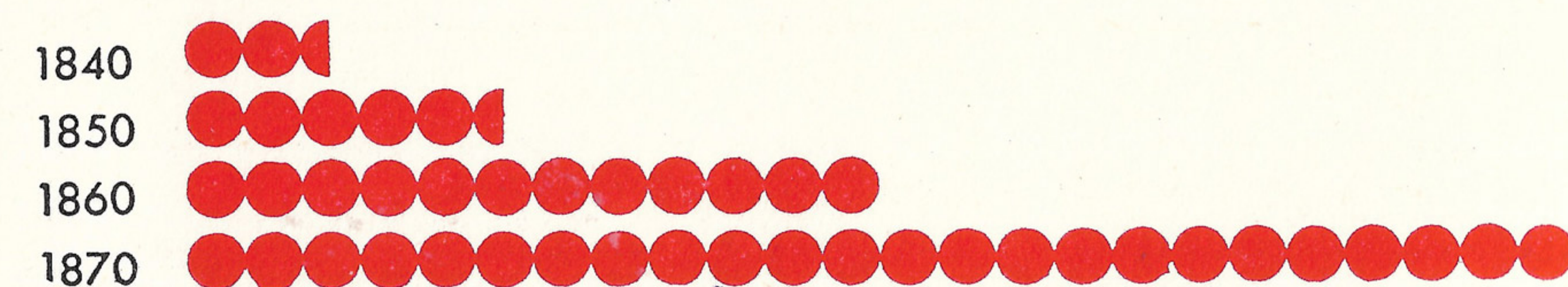


Each group of outline coins represents £10 million of Imports
Each group of full coins represents £10 million of Exports

U. K. Coal Exports



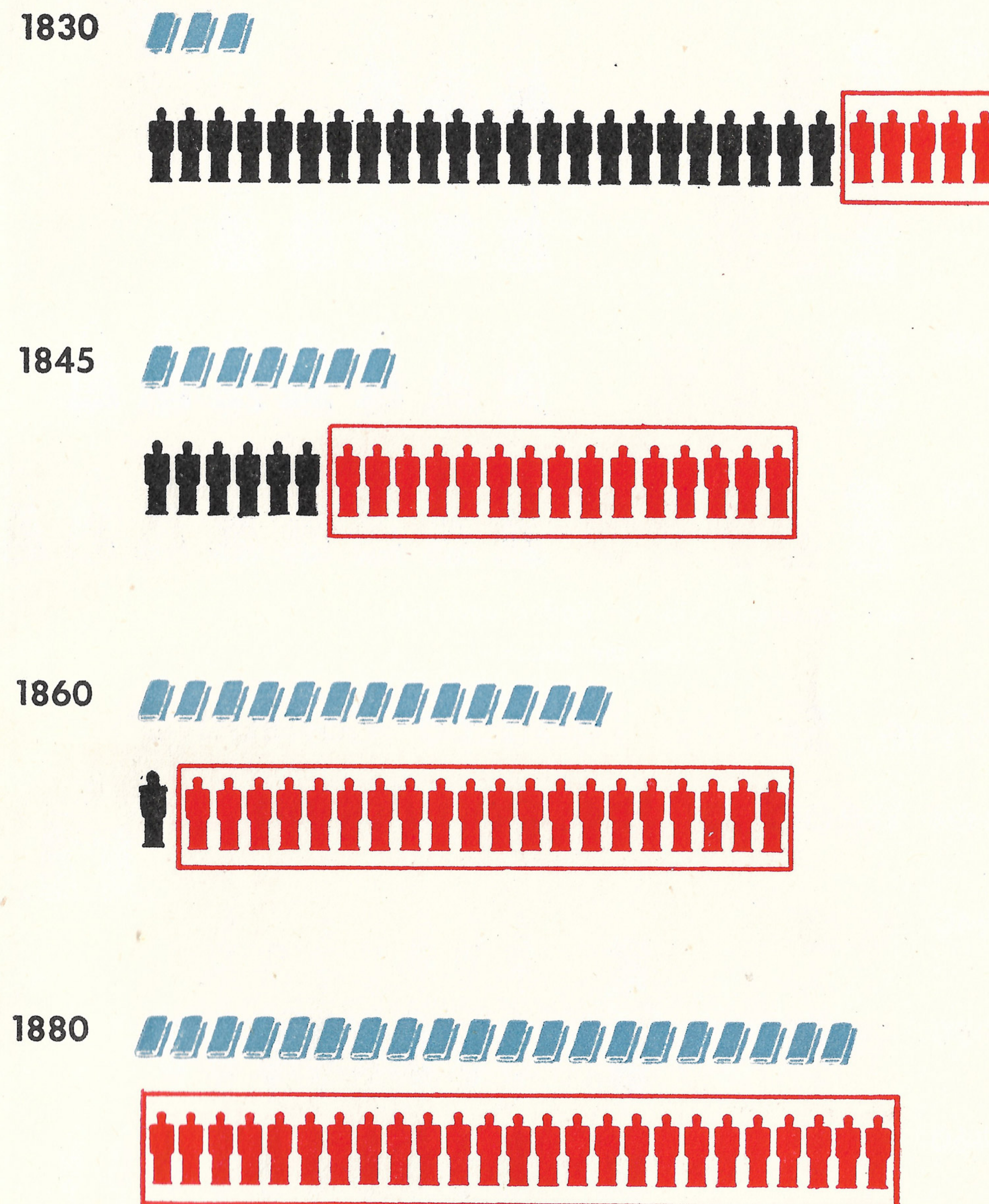
U. K. Iron and Steel Exports



Each circle represents £1 million



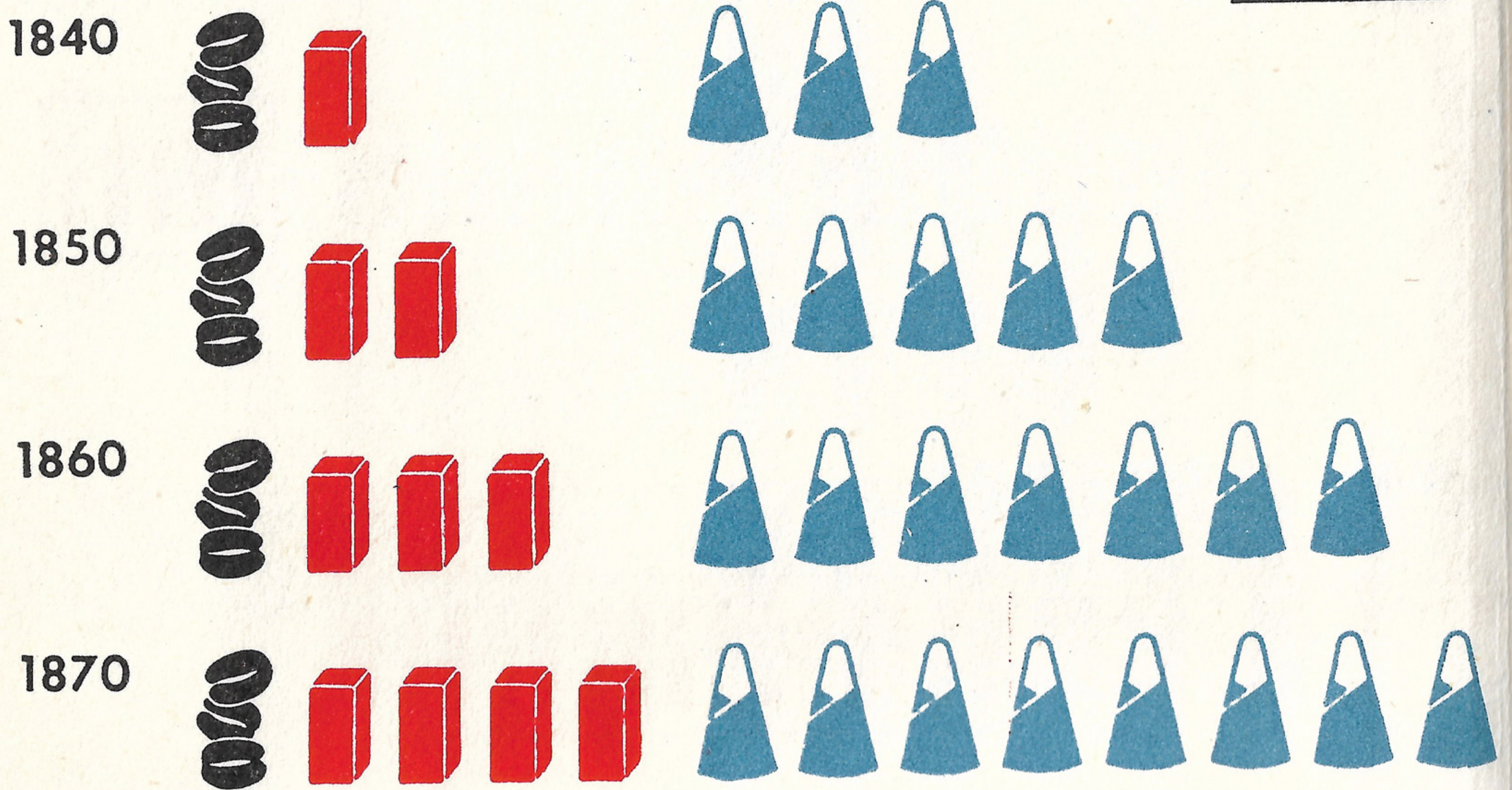
Home and Factory Weaving in England



Each blue symbol represents 50 million lbs. total production
Each black man symbol represents 10,000 home weavers
Each red man symbol represents 10,000 factory weavers



Coffee, Tea, Sugar Consumption per head of the population



The symbols represent : 1 lb. for Coffee and Tea
5 lbs. for Sugar

Wine, Spirits, Tobacco Consumption per head of the population



The symbols represent : 1 pint for Wine and Spirits
2 ozs. for Tobacco